

HU-127 Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan 2-0

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| Course Description | This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental exploration of the ideology and constitution of Pakistan. It focuses upon the underlying principles, beliefs, and aspirations that have been instrumental in shaping the creation and development of Pakistan as a sovereign state. Moreover, the course will enable students to understand the core provisions of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan concerning the fundamental rights and responsibilities of Pakistani citizens. Hence, enable them to behave in a socially responsible manner. |
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Mapping of CLOs to PLOs

| No. | Course Learning Outcomes | PLO* (PEC) | PLO* (NCEAC) | BT Level* |
|--------------|---|------------|--------------|------------|
| CLO 1 | Understand the ideology of Pakistan with reference to contributions of founding fathers of Pakistan. | 11 | 10 | C-2 |
| CLO 2 | Demonstrate fundamental knowledge about the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 and its evolutionary phases with reference to state structure. Effectively explain the guiding principles on rights and responsibilities of Pakistani citizens as enshrined in the Constitution of Pakistan 1973. | 6 | 8 | C-3 |

Mapping of course contents on General Education Attributes (GEAs)

***PLOs and BT (if applicable) can be remapped by the instructors as per requirements of the respective accreditation body.**

| Attributes of GEA | Gratitude | Justice/ Fairness | Self-restraint/ accountability | Responsibility | Integrity/ Truthfulness | Empathy & Compassion | Respect for others & the law | Service to Humanity |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| | GEA 1 | GEA 2 | GEA 3 | GEA 4 | GEA 5 | GEA 6 | GEA 7 | GEA 8 |
| BT level | | | | A2 | | | A2 | |
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Week wise distribution of contents along with teaching methodology and mapping on GEAs

| Week | Topics | Teaching Methodology | GEAs | Suggested Readings/Books |
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| 1-2 | Historical Perspective Advent of Islam in Heterogeneous Indian Society British Period War of Independence and its Aftermath | Readings, lectures, Socratic circle approach and use of open-ended questions | | 1. Muslim Separatism in India: A Brief Survey, 1858–1947 – Abdul Hamid 2. The Idea of Pakistan– Stephen P. Cohen |
| 3-4 | Understanding of Ideology Understanding of Ideology (the term): Political Definition and Origin of Ideology | Readings, lectures and inquiry-based discussions | GEA 4 | 1. Political Ideologies: An Introduction – Andrew Heywood |

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| | Significance of Ideology Features/Characteristics of Ideology | | | |
| 5-6 | Evolution of Indian Muslim Nationalism Idea of Nationalism Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and the Foundational Concepts of Pakistan's Ideology Evolution of Two-Nation theory | Readings, lectures and inquiry-based discussions | | 1. Ideology of Pakistan– Sharif-ul-Mujahid 2. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: a Political Biography – Shan Muhammad |
| 7-8 | Freedom Movement and Creation of Pakistan Formation and Role of All India Muslim League Contribution of Founding Fathers (Quaid-i-Azam M.A. Jinnah, Allama Iqbal), Pakistan Resolution (March 1940) Mass Participation in the Movement | Theory session and use of open-ended questions | | 1. Foundations of Pakistan: All-India Muslim League Documents, 1906–1947 – ed. Sharifuddin Pirzada 2. The Struggle for Pakistan – I.H. Qureshi 3. The Emergence of Pakistan –Ch. Muhammad Ali |
| 9 | Mid Semester Exam | | | |
| 10-11 | Introduction to Constitution of Pakistan Definition and Importance of a Constitution Ideological Factors that Shaped the Constitution(s) of Pakistan Jinnah's Guidelines for Constitution Objective Resolution 1949 Early Constitutional Developments and Challenges: 1956 and 1962 | Lecture and inquiry-based discussions | GEA 4 | 1. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan – Hamid Khan 2. Constitutional Development in Pakistan– G.W Choudhury 3. The Constitution of Pakistan: A Contextual Analysis – Sadaf Aziz |
| 12 | Constitution and State Structure: Structure of Government Executive, Legislature and Judiciary Distribution of Power b/w Federal and Provincial Governments | Lecture and inquiry-based discussions | | 1. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan – Hamid Khan 2. Pakistan: A Hard Country – Anatol Lieven (selected readings) 3. The Constitution of Pakistan: A Contextual Analysis – Sadaf Aziz |
| 13-14 | Fundamental Rights, Principles of Policy and Responsibilities: Overview of Fundamental Rights Guaranteed to Citizens in the 1973 Constitution (Article 8-28, Chapter 2) Overview of Principles of Policy (Article 29-40) Responsibilities of Pakistani Citizens (Article 5) | Theory session and dialogue-based learning approach | GEA 7 | 1. Constitution of Pakistan 1973 |
| 15-16 | Constitutional Amendments: Procedures for Constitutional Amendments Notable Constitutional Amendments and their Implications | Theory and role-play simulations | | 1. The Constitution of Pakistan: A Contextual Analysis – Sadaf Aziz 2. On Constitutions and Constitutionalism in Pakistan by Ahmed, Syed |

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| | | | Jaffar Pakistan Perspectives, Karachi Vol. 22, Iss. 1, 2017 |
| 17 | Course Revision Session | | |
| 18 | End Semester Exam | | |

Assessment Methodologies:

- Group presentations and write-up submissions
- Participatory discussion sessions and class activities
- Quizzes
- Midterm
- End semester examinations

Reference Material:

- i. *"The Idea of Pakistan"*-Stephen P. Cohen.
- ii. *"Ideology of Pakistan"* -Javed Iqbal.
- iii. *"Pakistan: Political Roots and Development"*-Safdar Mahmood.
- iv. *"Ideology of Pakistan"*-Sharif-ul-Mujahid.
- v. *"The Struggle for Pakistan: A Muslim Homeland and Global Politics"*- Ayesha Jalal.
- vi. *"The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism"*-K.K. Aziz.
- vii. *"Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan"*-Hamid Khan
- viii. *"Pakistan: A New History"*- Ian Talbot.
- ix. *"Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History"*-Lawrence Ziring.
- x. *"The Constitution of Pakistan 1973"*
- xi. *"The Parliament of Pakistan"* by Mahboob Hussain.
- xii. *"Constitution-Making in Pakistan: The Dynamics of Political Order"*-G.W. Choudhury
- xiii. *The Constitution of Pakistan: A Contextual Analysis* by Sadaf Aziz
- xiv. Kazimi, M. R (2012). *A Concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- xv. *Ch Muhammad Ali, The Emergence of Pakistan*, University of the Punjab, Lahore, 1979
- xvi. Kazimi, M. R. (2007). *Pakistan Studies*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- xvii. Sayeed, K. B. (2015). *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*. Lahore: Peace Publication.
- xviii. Wolpert, Stanley A. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- xix. Ahmed, Akbar. *Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: the search for Saladin*. Routledge, 2005.
- xx. Choudhury, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, Publications Centre University of British Columbia, 1969.
- xxi. Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain. *The Struggle for Pakistan*. University of Karachi, 1969.
- xxii. Rasheed, Haroon-ur. *Pakistan, The successful culmination*. Publishers Emporium, 1996.
- xxiii. Bin Sayeed, Khalid. *Pakistan: The Formative Phase*. Civil & Military Press, 1969.
- xxiv. Shahzad, Muhammad. *Jinnah: A Political Saint*. Nazaria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2009.
- xxv. *Speeches, Writings, and Statements of Iqbal*, compiled and edited by Latif Ahmed Sherwani (Lahore: Iqbal Academy, 1977 [1944], 2nd ed., revised and enlarged), pp. 3-26.
- xxvi. Easton, David. *The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*. University of Chicago Press, 1981.
- xxvii. *Selected newspaper articles, editorials and journalistic publications regarding Pakistan's politics and current affairs*.